

Supplementary Table 1: Characteristics of individuals visiting antenatal care (ANC) clinics that were linked to Siaya Health and Demographic Surveillance System (HDSS)

Variable	Linkage with HDSS	
	Value	n (%)
Age	10–19	538 (51.2)
	20–24	874 (44.9)
	25–29	730 (56.6)
	30–34	595 (64.5)
	35+	436 (74.3)
Date of enrolment	February–December 2018	1,162 (62.2)
	January 2019–March 2020	1,497 (52.9)
	September–December 2020	514 (46.9)
Gestational age at 1st ANC visit	1st trimester	390 (49.4)
	2nd trimester	1,535 (55.4)
	3rd trimester	1,060 (56.3)
	Unknown	188 (53.4)
HIV status	Negative	2,568 (53.6)
	Positive	605 (60.7)
HDSS region	Asembo	365 (48.0)
	Gem	2,693 (56.2)
	Karemo	15 (48.5)
Marital status	In union	2,247 (53.3)
	Not in union	924 (58.7)
	Unknown	2 (66.7)
Parity	0	799 (46.8)
	1	534 (39.6)
	2+	1,806 (68.2)
	Unknown	34 (38.2)
Total		3,173 (54.8)

