

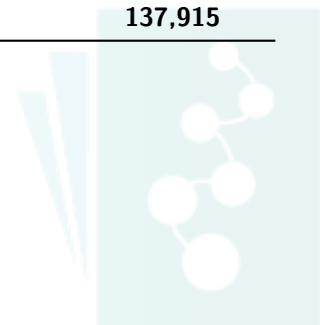
Appendix

Appendix Table 1: Mothers in paid employment: co-resident grandparent employment status

Dependent variable: mother in employment vs. not employment	Single-parent household	Two-parent household
Mothers age group		
20-29		
30-39	0.124*** (0.014)	0.019 (0.024)
40-49	0.105*** (0.021)	0.058** (0.028)
50-59	0.102** (0.051)	0.059 (0.037)
Mother's education		
Tertiary		
Secondary	-0.059*** (0.015)	-0.122*** (0.016)
No qualification	-0.259*** (0.024)	-0.315*** (0.033)
Mother's country of birth		
NI		
GB and ROI	-0.008 (0.03)	-0.036 (0.029)
EU and Other	0.157*** (0.023)	-0.040 (0.028)
Mother's religion		
Catholic		
Protestant	-0.003 (0.014)	0.004 (0.016)
No reg Other	-0.023 (0.019)	-0.003 (0.026)
Mother's unpaid care		
None		
1-19 hours	0.039* (0.022)	0.067*** (0.021)
20-49 hours	-0.054* (0.031)	-0.033 (0.032)
>50 hours	-0.159*** (0.026)	-0.162*** (0.026)
Area of residence		
Urban		
Intermediate	-0.042*** (0.014)	-0.044** (0.022)
Rural	-0.074*** (0.018)	-0.070*** (0.023)
Number of cars		
2+ cars		
1 car	-0.053*** (0.015)	-0.046** (0.022)
No car	-0.109*** (0.022)	-0.020 (0.046)
Household tenure		
Owner		
Private rent	-0.287*** (0.081)	0.106 (0.117)
Social rent	-0.362*** (0.061)	-0.143 (0.135)
Mother's activity limitation		
Not limited		
A little	-0.204*** (0.032)	-0.221*** (0.041)
A lot	-0.441*** (0.033)	-0.497*** (0.041)
Presence of children		
Aged 1 to 4	-0.051*** (0.014)	-0.094*** (0.019)
Aged 5 to 11	0.015 (0.014)	-0.040** (0.016)
Aged 12 to 16	-0.028*** (0.016)	-0.047** (0.02)
Father's education		
Tertiary		
Secondary		0.038* (0.020)
No qualification		0.020 (0.027)
Co-resident grandparent employed	0.027* (0.015)	0.020 (0.019)
N	4,607	2,976

Appendix Table 2: Mother's with unpaid care vs. no unpaid care: co-resident grandparent health status

Dependent variable: mother's unpaid care hours vs no unpaid care	Single-parent household	Two-parent household
Mother's age group		
20-29		
30-39	0.069*** (0.004)	0.049*** (0.004)
40-49	0.112*** (0.005)	0.141*** (0.004)
50-59	0.121*** (0.008)	0.211*** (0.005)
Moher's education		
Tertiary		
Secondary	-0.020*** (0.005)	0.003 (0.002)
No Qualifications	-0.046*** (0.006)	-0.028*** (0.004)
Mother's country of birth		
NI		
GB and ROI	-0.010 (0.006)	-0.036*** (0.004)
EU and Other	-0.044*** (0.008)	-0.088*** (0.004)
Mother's religion		
Catholic		
Protestant	0.006* (0.003)	0.004** (0.002)
No religion and Other	-0.009** (0.005)	-0.003 (0.004)
Area of residence		
Urban		
Intermediate	-0.018*** (0.004)	-0.011*** (0.003)
Rural	-0.031*** (0.005)	-0.009** (0.004)
Number of cars		
2 cars		
1 car	-0.011** (0.006)	0.006** (0.003)
No car	-0.059*** (0.006)	-0.004 (0.006)
Household tenure		
Owner		
Private Rent	-0.009** (0.004)	0 (0.004)
Social Rent	0.026*** (0.004)	0.062*** (0.005)
Mother's activity limitation		
Not limited		
A little	0.012** (0.006)	0.043*** (0.005)
A lot	-0.072*** (0.006)	-0.092*** (0.005)
Co-resident grandparent activity limitation		
No grandparent		
A lot	0.321*** (0.012)	0.446*** (0.013)
A little	0.081*** (0.013)	0.171*** (0.016)
No limitation	-0.081*** (0.008)	-0.042*** (0.011)
Mother employed		
	-0.079*** (0.004)	-0.061*** (0.003)
N	58,007	137,915



Appendix Table 3: Mothers in paid employment: co-resident grandparent age

Dependent variable: mother in employment vs. not employment	Single-parent household	Two-parent household
Mothers age group		
20-29		
30-39	0.076*** (0.005)	0.018*** (0.004)
40-49	0.066*** (0.006)	0.003 (0.004)
50-59	0.009 (0.010)	-0.054*** (0.006)
Mother's education		
Tertiary		
Secondary	-0.110*** (0.005)	-0.108*** (0.002)
No qualification	-0.306*** (0.006)	-0.299*** (0.005)
Mother's country of birth		
NI		
GB and ROI	-0.038*** (0.007)	-0.047*** (0.004)
EU and Other	0.110*** (0.008)	-0.029*** (0.004)
Mother's religion		
Catholic		
Protestant	0.035*** (0.004)	0.021*** (0.002)
No reg Other	-0.040*** (0.005)	-0.022*** (0.004)
Mother's unpaid care		
None		
1-19 hours	0.019*** (0.006)	0.020*** (0.003)
20-49 hours	-0.163*** (0.009)	-0.091*** (0.007)
>50 hours	-0.194*** (0.007)	-0.191*** (0.005)
Area of residence		
Urban		
Intermediate	-0.012*** (0.004)	-0.005* (0.003)
Rural	-0.066*** (0.006)	-0.048*** (0.003)
Number of cars		
2+ cars		
1 car	0.022*** (0.006)	-0.057*** (0.003)
No car	-0.118*** (0.007)	-0.135*** (0.006)
Household tenure		
Owner		
Private rent	-0.201*** (0.005)	-0.115*** (0.004)
Social rent	-0.179*** (0.005)	-0.141*** (0.005)
Mother's activity limitation		
Not limited		
A little	-0.246*** (0.006)	-0.203*** (0.005)
A lot	-0.419*** (0.006)	-0.492*** (0.006)
Presence of children		
Aged 1 to 4	-0.124*** (0.004)	-0.099*** (0.003)
Aged 5 to 11	-0.079*** (0.004)	-0.077*** (0.002)
Aged 12 to 16	-0.044*** (0.005)	-0.047*** (0.003)
Father's education		
Tertiary		
Secondary		0.022*** (0.003)
No qualification		-0.020*** (0.004)
Grandparent's age group		
No grandparent		
Below 49	-0.026* (0.015)	-0.007 (0.033)
50-59	0.041*** (0.011)	0.054*** (0.015)
60-69	0.062*** (0.012)	-0.017 (0.014)
70 and above	0.054*** (0.016)	0.027*** (0.009)
N	58,007	137,915

Appendix Table 4: Mother in paid employment: co-resident grandparent interaction with children's age

Single parent households

Two parent households

